

Howard Merrill Wasserman

FIU College of Law
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Miami, Florida 33143
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Academic

Experience: **Florida International University College of Law • Miami, FL**

Professor of Law • August 2011-Present
Tenure awarded • August 2009
Associate Professor of Law • August 2006-August 2011
Assistant Professor of Law • August 2003-August 2006
Founding Faculty Member
University Graduate Faculty
FIU Top Scholar • 2011
Graduation Hooder (selected by graduating class) • 2015; 2016; 2017

Courses:

• *Civil Procedure* • *Civil Rights* • *Evidence*
• *Federal Courts* • *First Amendment*

Service:

• *Dean Search Committee (2018)*
• *Administer Faculty Speaker Series and Faculty Exchange Program*
• *Established Annual Decanal Lecture Series (now in fifth year)*
• *Appointments Committee (Chair: 2011-12)*
• *Law Review Committee*
• *Academic Standards Committee (Chair: 2016-17; 2017-18)*
• *Ad Hoc University Working Group on Campus Demonstration and Protest Regulations*
• *University Academic Policies and Procedures Committee*

Saint Louis University School of Law • St. Louis, MO

Visiting Associate Professor of Law • July 2007-May 2008

Courses:

• *Civil Procedure* • *Civil Rights*

Florida State University College of Law • Tallahassee, FL

Visiting Assistant Professor • August 2001-May 2003

Courses:

• *Civil Procedure* • *Civil Rights Survey* • *Criminal Procedure II*
• *First Amendment* • *Legislation*

Books:

PAINTING CONSTITUTIONAL LAW: FLORIDA, THE SUPREME COURT, AND THE CREATION OF CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHTS IN CORDTADA'S "MAY IT PLEASE THE COURT" (Brill) (M.C. Mirow and Howard M. Wasserman, eds.) (forthcoming 2020)

INFIELD FLY RULE IS IN EFFECT: THE HISTORY AND STRATEGY OF BASEBALL'S MOST (IN)FAMOUS RULE (McFarland) (forthcoming 2018)

[UNDERSTANDING CIVIL RIGHTS LITIGATION](#) (Carolina Academic Press) (2d ed. 2018) ([1st ed. 2013](#) Lexis Nexis)

[INSTITUTIONAL FAILURES: DUKE LACROSSE, UNIVERSITIES, THE NEWS MEDIA, AND THE LEGAL SYSTEM](#) (Howard M. Wasserman, ed.) (Ashgate Publishing) (2010)

Articles and Chapters:

["Nationwide" Injunctions are Really "Universal" Injunctions and They Are Never Appropriate](#), 22 LEWIS & CLARK L. REV. 335 (2018)

[Police Misconduct, Video Recording, and Procedural Barriers to Rights Enforcement](#), 96 N.C. L. REV. 1313 (2018)

Recording Of and By Police: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly, 20 J. GENDER, RACE & JUST. 543 (2017)

The Uncertain Hope of Body Cameras, in [FERGUSON'S FAULT LINES: THE RACE QUAKE THAT ROCKED A NATION](#) (Kimberly Jade Norwood, ed.) (ABA Publishing) (2016)

[Holmes and Brennan](#), 67 ALA. L. REV. 797 (2016)

[Just a Bit Aside: Perverse Incentives, Cost-Benefit Imbalances, and the Infield Fly Rule](#), 164 U. PENN. L. REV. ONLINE 145 (2016)

[The Process of Marriage Equality](#), 42 HASTINGS CONST. L.Q. 243 (2015) (*with* Josh Blackman)

[Fletcherian Standing, Substantive Merits, and Spokeo, Inc. v. Robins](#), 68 VAND L. REV. EN BANC 257 (2015)

[Crazy in Alabama: The Judicial Process and the Crawl Towards Marriage Equality in the Land of George Wallace](#), 110 NW. U. L. REV. ONLINE 1 (2015)

[Epilogue: Moral Panics and Body Cameras](#), 92 WASH. U. L. REV. 845 (2015); [WASH. U. L. REV. COMMENTARIES](#) (Jan. 26, 2015)

[Moral Panics and Body Cameras](#), 92 WASH. U. L. REV. 831 (2015); [WASH. U. L. REV. COMMENTARIES](#) (Nov. 18, 2014)

[Catalyzing Fans](#), 6 HARV. J. SPORTS & ENT. L. 1 (2015) (*with* Michael McCann and Dan Markel²⁷¹)

[*Mixed Signals on Summary Judgment*](#), 2014 MICH. ST. L. REV. 1331

[*An Empirical Analysis of the Infield Fly Rule*](#), 4 J.L. (3 J. LEGAL METRICS) 127 (2014)

[*Football and the Infield Fly Rule*](#), 61 UCLA L. REV. DISCOURSE 272 (2014)

[*The Economics of the Infield Fly Rule*](#), 2013 UTAH L. REV. 479 (2013)

Reappropriating Judicial Activism, 16 GREEN BAG 2D 463 (2013)

[*A Jurisdictional Perspective on New York Times v. Sullivan*](#), 107 NW. U. L. REV. 901 (2013)

[*Rejecting Sovereign Immunity in Public Law Litigation*](#), 80 FORDHAM L. REV. RES GESTAE 76 (2012)

The Roberts Court and the Civil Procedure Revival, 31 REV. LITIG. 311 (2012)

[*Prescriptive Jurisdiction, Adjudicative Jurisdiction, and the Ministerial Exemption*](#), 160 U. PA. L. REV. PENNUMBRA 289 (2012)

[*The Demise of "Drive-by Jurisdictional Rulings"*](#), 105 NW. U. L. REV. 947 (2011); [105 NW. U. L. REV. COLLOQUY 184](#) (2011)

Constitutional Pathology, the War on Terror, and United States v. Klein, 5 J. NAT'L SEC. L. & POL'Y 211 (2011) (Refereed Journal)

[*The Irrepressible Myth of Klein*](#), 79 U. CIN. L. REV. 53 (2010)

An Institutional Perspective on the Duke Lacrosse Case (in INSTITUTIONAL FAILURES: DUKE LACROSSE, UNIVERSITIES, THE NEWS MEDIA, AND THE LEGAL SYSTEM (Howard M. Wasserman, ed.) (Ashgate Publishing) (2010))

Civil Rights and Federal Courts: Creating a Two-Course Sequence, 54 SAINT LOUIS U. L.J. 821 (2010) (in *Teaching Civil Rights*) (Symposium)

Iqbal, Procedural Mismatches, and Civil Rights Litigation, 14 LEWIS & CLARK L. REV. 157 (2010) (in *Pondering Iqbal*) (Symposium)

Orwell's Vision: Video and the Future of Civil Rights Enforcement, 68 MD. L. REV. 600 (2009)

Jurisdiction, Merits, and Procedure: Thoughts on a Trichotomy, 102 NW. U. L. REV. 1547 (2008)

Jurisdiction, Merits, and Non-Extant Rights, 56 KANSAS L. REV. 227 (2008)

[*Jurisdiction, Merits, and Procedure: Thoughts on Dodson's Trichotomy*](#), 102 NW. U. L. REV. COLLOQUY 215 (2008),

Video evidence and summary judgment: The procedure of Scott v. Harris, 91 JUDICATURE 108 (2008)

Jurisdiction, Merits, and Substantiality, 42 TULSA L. REV. 579 (2007) (in *Supreme Court Review 2005-06*) (Symposium)

Bartnicki as Lochner: Some Thoughts on First Amendment Lochnerism, 33 N. KY. L. REV. 421 (2006)
(in *First Amendment Lochnerism? Constitutional Limitations on Economic Regulation of Communications, Information, and Technology Industries*) (Symposium)

Fans, Free Expression, and the Wide World of Sports, 67 U. PITT. L. REV. 525 (2006)

If You Build it, They Will Speak: Public Stadiums, Public Forums, and Free Speech 14 NINE: J. BASEBALL HIST. & CULTURE 15 (2006) (Invited)

Jurisdiction and Merits, 80 WASH. L. REV. 643 (2005)

Cheers, Profanity, and Free Speech, 31 J.C. & U.L. 377 (2005) (Refereed Journal)
Reviewed in *Elsewhere*, LEGAL AFFAIRS 60 (Jan./Feb. 2005)

Continuity of Congress: A Play in Three Stages, 53 CATH. U. L. REV. 949 (2004)
(in *Ensuring the Continuity of Government in Times of Crisis*) (Symposium)

Symbolic Counter-Speech, 12 WM. & MARY BILL RTS. J. 367 (2004)

Civil Rights Plaintiffs and John Doe Defendants: A Study in § 1983 Procedure, 25 CARDOZO L. REV. 793 (2003)

The Trouble With Shadow Government, 52 EMORY L.J. 281 (2003)

Compelled Expression and the Public Forum Doctrine, 77 TUL. L. REV. 163 (2002)

Structural Principles and Presidential Succession, 90 KY. L.J. 345 (2002)

Two Degrees of Speech Protection: Free Speech through the Prism of Agricultural Disparagement Laws, 8 WM. & MARY BILL RTS. J. 323 (2000)

What's Good for General Motors: Corporate Speech and the Theory of Free Expression, 66 GEO. WASH. L. REV. 235 (1998) (with Martin H. Redish)

Comment, *Second-Best Solution: The First Amendment, Broadcast Indecency, and the V-Chip*, 91 NW. U. L. REV. 1190 (1997)

**Ongoing
Writing:**

Section Editor, [JOTWELL Courts Law](#)
Editor and Contributor, [PrawfsBlawg](#)
Contributor, [SCOTUSblog](#)
Editor, [Sports Law Blog](#)

SCOTUSBlog
Contributions:

[*Opinion analysis: Constitutional challenge to shackling policy becomes moot when criminal prosecutions terminate*](#), SCOTUSBlog, May 14, 2018

[*Opinion analysis: Consolidated cases retain their independent character for finality and appealability*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Mar. 27, 2018

[*Argument analysis: "Bound and gagged in body armor, hung upside down": Considering reviewability of shackling decisions*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Mar. 27, 2018

[*Argument preview: Appealability, mandamus, and mootness in the shadow of restraints on criminal defendants*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Mar. 19, 2018

[*Argument analysis: "Make an all-purpose consolidation, ... like marriage": Debating the meaning of consolidation and its effects on finality*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Jan. 16, 2018

[*Argument preview: Consolidation and finality*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Jan. 9, 2018

[*Opinion analysis: Only Congress can make a jurisdictional rule*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Nov. 8, 2017

[*Argument analysis: Alito and Ginsburg spar over the rules for timely appeals*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Oct. 10, 2017

[*Argument preview: The court returns to the jurisdictionality of appellate time limits*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Oct. 3, 2017

[*Opinion analysis: Majority sides with employee in civil service argument, but Justice Gorsuch announces his presence with authority*](#), SCOTUSBlog, June 26, 2017

[*Opinion analysis: Standing, intervention, and a narrow disposition*](#), SCOTUSBlog, June 5, 2017

[*Opinion analysis: But-for causation and inherent-power civil sanctions*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Apr. 18, 2017

[*Argument analysis: Intervention, standing, and control over litigation*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Apr. 18, 2017

[*Argument analysis: Pulling wings off flies and other efforts to make sense of the Civil Service Reform Act*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Apr. 17, 2017

[*Argument preview: Revisiting the proper forum for civil service review in mixed cases*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Apr. 10, 2017

[*Argument preview: Standing for intervention*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Apr. 10, 2017

[*Argument Analysis: "The train jumped the track and it went in an entirely wrong direction": The Court considers the causation standard for imposing sanctions*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Jan. 11, 2017

[*Argument preview: Bad-faith discovery sanctions, inherent authority, and direct causation*](#), SCOTUSBlog, Jan. 3, 2017

[Opinion analysis: Improper motive can violate the First Amendment, even with a factual mistake](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Apr. 26, 2016

[Argument analysis: The First Amendment, political inactivity, and improper government motive](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Jan. 20, 2016

[Argument preview: The First Amendment, public employees, and misperceived political association](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Jan. 12, 2016

[Opinion analysis: Removing discretion in convening three-judge district courts](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Dec. 8, 2015

[Argument analysis: “Wow . . . That’s my comment”--a passive Court and a predictable outcome on three-judge courts](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Nov. 5, 2015

[Argument preview: Is a three-judge court “not required” when a pleading fails to state a claim?](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Oct. 19, 2015

[Opinion Analysis: Clear Statements, sovereign immunity, and timeliness](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Apr. 23, 2015

[Opinion analysis: Finality, appealability, and single-claim actions](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Jan. 21, 2015

[Argument analysis: A living Federal Tort Claims Act?](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Dec. 12, 2014

[Argument analysis: Finality and a tale of two rules](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Dec. 11, 2014

[Argument preview: Jurisdictionality, timeliness, and the Federal Tort Claims Act](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Dec. 8, 2014

[Argument preview: Finality, consolidation, and multi-district litigation](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Dec. 5, 2014

[Opinion recap: Operational consistency and predictability prevail in defining when a judgment is final](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Jan. 16, 2014,

[Argument recap: Finding simple rules is not always so simple](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Dec. 10, 2013

[Argument preview: Attorney’s fees and the final judgment rule](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Dec. 2, 2013

[Argument recap: When is “an action subject to judicial review” not a “judicially reviewable action”?](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Oct. 3, 2012

[Argument preview: Finding the proper Article III forum](#), SCOTUSBLOG, Sept. 28, 2012

Other Publications:

[A Step Towards a Proper Understanding of Constitutional Litigation](#), JOTWELL, July 12, 2018 (review essay)

[The Empirical Truth About Qualified Immunity](#), JOTWELL, Feb. 23, 2018 (review essay)

[*Eight is Enough*](#), JOTWELL, Feb. 3, 2017 (review essay)

[*When They Were Kings: Greenberg and Koufax Sit on Yom Kippur*](#), TABLET MAGAZINE, Oct. 11, 2016

[*The Irrepressible Myth of SCOTUS*](#), JOTWELL, June 2016 (review essay)

[*Crazy in Alabama, but not for the reasons everything thinks*](#), JURIST, Mar. 14, 2015

[*University of Oklahoma expels the First Amendment*](#), JURIST, Mar. 14, 2015

[*Judicial Retention Meets Due Process*](#), JOTWELL, Sept. 30, 2014 (review essay)

[*The Truth About Empathy*](#), JOTWELL, July 2013 (review essay)

Introduction: *Football at the Crossroads*, 8 FIU L. REV. 1 (2013)

[*In Defense of Baseball's Infield Fly Rule*](#), THE ATLANTIC, Oct. 12, 2012

[*SCOTUS in Focus: Two Takes on Cameras in the Federal Courts*](#), JOTWELL, Aug. 2012 (review essay)

[*What If New York Fans Could Have Paid Jeremy Lin to Stay in New York?*](#), THE ATLANTIC, July 23, 2012 (with Dan Markel)

[*Evidence Meets Civil Procedure*](#), JOTWELL, Apr. 2011 (review essay)

The Phases and Faces of the Duke Lacrosse Controversy: A Conversation, 19 SETON HALL REVIEW OF SPORTS & ENT. L. 181 (2009)

Subsidized Speech, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES (Macmillan Reference 2008) (David Tanenhaus, ed.)

[*Allow 'cheering speech'*](#), USA TODAY, Mar. 7, 2008

[*The Mitchell Report on Steroids in Major League Baseball: Historical Accounting, Future Recommendations, and What Lies Ahead for the National Past time*](#), FINDLAW'S WRIT COMMENTARY, Dec. 21, 2007

[*The Civil Suit Arising Out of the Duke Lacrosse Rape Case: How it Illustrates the Limits of Civil Rights Litigation Even When Serious Wrongs Have Been Done*](#), FINDLAW'S WRIT COMMENTARY, Oct. 16, 2007

Can A Voluntary Athletic Association Prohibit Member Schools From Using 'Undue Influence' To Recruit Athletes?, PREVIEW OF UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT CASES (*TSSAA v. Brentwood Academy*), No. 7, p.370, Apr. 16, 2007

[*The Supreme Court's Recent Decision in Wallace v. Kato: Complicating the Process for Civil Rights Plaintiffs Challenging Unconstitutional Convictions*](#), FINDLAW'S WRIT COMMENTARY, Apr. 9, 2007

Introduction: *Mass Media in the Twenty-first Century*, 2 FIU L. REV. 1 (2007)

[*The West Wing' and the VP: Constitutional Quandary*](#), NAT'L LAW JOURNAL, June 13, 2006

[*The West Wing and Presidential Succession*](#), PICTURING JUSTICE: ON-LINE J. LAW AND POPULAR CULTURE, May 19, 2006

[*Baseball, the Law, and the Rules, Part Three: Barry Bonds Takes on the First Amendment*](#), FINDLAW'S WRIT COMMENTARY, Apr. 7, 2006

[*Baseball, the Law, and the Rules, Part Two: Should the Pete Rose Hall-of-Fame Precedent Apply to Steroids-Era Players?*](#), FINDLAW'S WRIT COMMENTARY, Mar. 27, 2006

[*Baseball, the Law, and the Rules, Part One: Thoughts on Barry Bonds, Mark McGwire, Pete Rose, and the Baseball Hall of Fame*](#), FINDLAW'S WRIT COMMENTARY, Mar. 24, 2006

Title VII: Does § 701(b) Limit the Subject Matter Jurisdiction of the Federal Courts?, PREVIEW OF UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT CASES (*Arbaugh v. Y&H Corp.*), No. 4, p.176, Jan. 9, 2006

[*Fast Food Justice: Infamous Cases Involving French Fries, Obesity, Too-Hot Coffee, and Fingertips*](#), FINDLAW'S WRIT COMMENTARY, Oct. 6, 2005,

May a Court Enjoin a Defendant's Speech as a Remedy in a Defamation Case?, PREVIEW OF UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT CASES (*Tory v. Cochran*), No. 6, p.320, Mar. 20, 2005

Free to Express His Views, MIAMI HERALD, Feb. 1, 2005

Must States Give Political Parties the Option of Holding Open Primaries?, PREVIEW OF UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT CASES (*Clingman v. Beaver*), No. 4, p.192, Jan. 10, 2005

[*Fan Profanity*](#), First Amendment Center Online, Freedom Forum, *reprinted* in BARBARA CLOUSE, PATTERNS FOR A PURPOSE (4th ed. 2005) (college-level textbook on rhetoric and writing)

[*No Sacred Cows*](#), NAT'L LAW JOURNAL, Jan. 26, 2004

Presentations:

Injunctions, Precedent, and Judicial Departmentalism: A Model of Constitutional Litigation, Federal Bar Association, S.D. Fla. Chapter Luncheon, Oct. 2018

Debate: *The Wisdom and Propriety of Universal Injunctions*, FIU College of Law, Oct. 2018 (with Professor Amanda Frost)

Organizer and Moderator, *Barnette at 75: Past, Present, and Future of the "Fixed Star in Our Constitutional Constellation,"* FIU Law Review, Oct. 2018

Injunctions, Precedent, and Judicial Departmentalism: A Model of Constitutional Litigation, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Aug. 2018

Discussant, *The NFL Protests: Protest and Free Speech in Modern America*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Aug. 2018

Moderator, *Legislative Generality and the Constitution: Klein, Equal Protection, and Legislative and Presidential Singling-Out*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Aug. 2018

Universal (Not Nationwide) and Never Necessary or Appropriate: On the Scope of Injunctions in Constitutional Litigation, in [The Immigration Nexus: Law, Politics, and Constitutional Identity](#), Lewis & Clark Law Review Symposium, Lewis & Clark Law School, Mar. 2017

Video, Police Misconduct, and Judicial Procedure, in *Badge Cams as Data and Deterrent: Law Enforcement, the Public, and the Press in the Age of the Digital Video*, North Carolina Law Review Vol. 96 Symposium, University of North Carolina School of Law, Nov. 2017

Panelist, *The First Amendment on Campus: Identifying Principles for Best Practices for Managing and Resolving Disputes*, Center for the Study of Dispute Resolution, University of Missouri School of Law, Oct. 2017

Recording Of and By Police: The Good, the Bad, and the Ugly, in *Arbitrary Injustice: Reflections on the Exercise and Abuse of Discretion in the Justice System*, Journal of Gender Race, & Justice 20th Anniversary Symposium, University of Iowa School of Law, Feb. 2017

Panelist, *Cultivating Empathy*, Association of American Law Schools, Jan. 2017

Discussant, *Free Speech Under Siege on College Campuses?*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Aug. 2016

Panelist, *Supreme Court First Amendment Update*, Meeting of Florida Bar Association Section on Media Law, June 2016

Panelist, *Ferguson's Fault Lines Transcend Ferguson*, Law and Society Association, June 2016; ABA Webcast, May 2016

Panelist, *Scholarly Engagement Post-Tenure*, Association of American Law Schools, Jan. 2016

Panelist, *Supreme Court Review: Individual Rights*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, July 2015

Moderator and Organizer, *Baseball and Law, Law and Baseball*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, July 2015

An Empirical Analysis of the Infield Fly Rule, Cooperstown Symposium on Baseball and American Culture, May 2015; Twenty-Second Annual NINE Spring Training Conference, Mar. 2015; SABR Analytics Conference, Mar. 2015; FIU College of Law, Feb. 2015; American University-Washington College of Law Faculty Workshop, Mar. 2014

Panelist, *Criminal Law and Technology: Solutions and Potential Problems*, in *Law 2.0: Progress and Challenges for Justice in the Digital Age*, 34th Annual Edward V. Sparer Symposium, University of Pennsylvania Law School, Nov. 2014

Panelist, *Moving Forward from Ferguson*, FIU College of Law Headlines & Headnotes, Nov. 2014

Discussant, *New York Times v. Sullivan at 50*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Aug. 2014

Mixed Signals on Summary Judgment, in Procedural Hurdles and the Day in Court, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Aug. 2014

The Economics of the Infield Fly Rule, Cooperstown Symposium on Baseball and American Culture, May 2014

Choice of Law in a Post-Nicastro Era, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Aug. 2013

Supreme Court First Amendment Update, Meeting of Florida Bar Association Section on Media Law, June 2013

The Economics of the Infield Fly Rule, Twentieth Annual NINE Spring Training Conference, Mar. 2013; Northwestern University Sports Law Society, Feb. 2013

Discussant, *Pedagogical Choices and Challenges in Civil Procedure*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, July 2012

Rejecting Sovereign Immunity in Public Law Litigation, in Ex Parte Young: For Whom the Bell Tolls?, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, July 2012

Discussant, *Impact of Remedies on Constitutional Law*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, July 2012

Supreme Court First Amendment Update, Meeting of Florida Bar Association Section on Media Law, June 2012

Rejecting Sovereign Immunity in Public Law Litigation, University of Miami School of Law Faculty Workshop, Apr. 2012

Festschrift in Honor of Professor Martin H. Redish, Northwestern University Law Review 2012 Symposium, Northwestern University School of Law, Mar. 30, 2012

Libel Tourism, International Graduate Research Conference, Texas State University-San Marco, Nov. 2, 2011 (Keynote Address)

Prescriptive Jurisdiction, Adjudicative Authority, and the Ministerial Exemption, University of Richmond School of Law Faculty Colloquy Series, Sept. 2011; PrawfsFest! Workshop, July 2010; Junior Federal Courts Workshop, Oct. 2009; FIU College of Law, Oct. 2009; Law and Society Association, May 2009

Discussant, *Evolution or Revolution? American Civil Procedure in the 21st Century*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, July 2011

Supreme Court Update, Meeting of Florida Bar Association Section on Media Law, June 2011

Discussant, *Supreme Court Update: Individual Rights*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, July 2010

Supreme Court Update, Meeting of Florida Bar Association Section on Media Law, June 2010

Teaching Gasperini (With a Touch of Shady Grove), in *Teaching the Toughest Cases*, AALS Section on Civil Procedure, Mid-Year Meeting, June 2010

Judges as Umpires, Umpires as Judges: Rethinking the Metaphor, Law and Society Association Annual Meeting, May 2010

First Amendment Proceduralism and the Free Speech Protection Act, in *Enforcing Foreign Defamation Judgments*, Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Aug. 2009

Towards a First Amendment Understanding of Public Video, American Society of Law, Culture, and the Humanities, Apr. 2009

The Irrepressible Myth of Klein, Florida State University College of Law, February 2010; Rutgers School of Law-Camden, March 2009; FIU College of Law, Feb. 2009

The House that Taxpayers Built: Stadiums, Speech, and Public Funding, Villanova Sports and Entertainment Law Journal Symposium, Oct. 2008

The Phases and Faces of the Duke Lacrosse Controversy, (Panel Organizer and Moderator), Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, July 2008

Video Evidence and the Future of Civil Rights Enforcement, Saint Louis University School of Law, Feb. 2008

Video Evidence and Summary Judgment, Central States Law Schools Annual Meeting, Oct. 2007

Jurisdiction, Merits, and Non-Extant Rights, William Mitchell College of Law, Mar. 2007, Marquette University Law School, Feb. 2007

Bartnicki as Lochner: Some Thoughts on First Amendment Lochnerism, in *First Amendment Lochnerism? Constitutional Limitations on Economic Regulation of Communications, Information, and Technology Industries*, Northern Kentucky Law Review Symposium, Salmon P. Chase College of Law, Mar. 2006

Merits Stripping, Central States Law Schools Association Annual Meeting, Nov. 2005; Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, July 2005

The Constitution & the Court: Selecting Justices, Panelist, FIU/Constitution Day, Sept. 2005

If You Build it, They Will Speak: Fan Expression at the Old Ball Game, Seventeenth Cooperstown Symposium on Baseball and American Culture, June 2005

If You Build it, They Will Speak: Public Stadiums, Public Forums, and Free Speech, NINE: Journal of Baseball History and Culture Spring Training Conference, Mar. 2005

Cheers, Profanity, and Free Speech, Jack D. Gordon Institute for Public Policy & Citizenship Studies, Florida International University, Mar. 2005

Jurisdiction and Merits, Central States Law Schools Association Annual Meeting, Nov. 2004;
Loyola-Chicago School of Law, Jan. 2004

Continuity of Congress: A Play in Three Stages, in *Ensuring the Continuity of Government in Times of Crisis*, Catholic University Law Review Spring Symposium, Jan. 2004

The Trouble with Shadow Government, Florida International College of Law, Dec. 2002; Cleveland-Marshall College of Law, Dec. 2002

Civil Rights Pl daintiffs and John Doe Defendants: A Study in § 1983 Procedure, Brooklyn Law School, Nov. 2002; Florida State University College of Law Faculty Enrichment Series, Oct. 2002

Compelled Expression and the Public Forum Doctrine, Florida State University College of Law Faculty Enrichment Series, June 2002

ACLU Discussion of USA-PATRIOT Act, Panelist, Florida State University College of Law, Nov. 2001

Commentary:

[Gurvey's Law](#), KABC 790 (Los Angeles), July 28, 2018 (Topic: NFL Anthem Policy)

[Are national injunctions creating judge shopping? Debating their use and legality](#), AirTalk, KPCC (NPR), Jan. 18, 2018 (Topic: Nationwide injunctions in constitutional litigation)

Vulture TV Podcast, NEW YORK MAGAZINE, Aug. 30, 2016 (Topic: Representation of legal system in *The Night Of* . . .)

[Take Two](#), KPCC (NPR), Sept. 4. 2015 (Topic: Kentucky County Clerk jailed for contempt in marriage-equality dispute)

[Clerk in Kentucky Chooses Jail Over Deal on Same-Sex Marriage](#), THE NEW YORK TIMES, Sept. 3, 2015 (Topic: Kentucky County Clerk jailed for contempt in marriage-equality dispute)

[Could Police Body Cameras Have Made a Difference in McKinney?](#), KERA (NPR), June 16, 2015 (Topic: Police body cameras)

[Texas Company WatchGuard Making High-Tech Body Cameras for Police](#), KERA (NPR), June 16, 2015 (Topic: Police body cameras)

[In Sort-of Defense of Roy Moore](#), The New York Times Magazine, Feb. 11, 2015 (Topic: Same-sex marriage in Alabama)

[Police Departments Across Florida Eye Body Cameras](#), GULF COAST LIVE, WGPU RADIO, Sept. 17, 2014 (Topic: Police body cameras)

[CPD may soon utilize body cameras](#), FOX NEWS CHICAGO, Sept. 11, 2014 (Topic: Police body cameras)

[Should cops be wearing video cameras?](#), THE DAILY CIRCUIT, MINNESOTA PUBLIC RADIO, Aug. 26, 2014 (Topic: Police body cameras)

[*Even Police Body Cameras Can Lose Sight of the Truth*](#), WEEKEND EDITION, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, Aug. 23, 2014 (Topic: Police body cameras and the problem of video evidence)

[*NBA Bans Donald Sterling for Life for Racist Comments*](#), WALL STREET JOURNAL, Apr. 29, 2014 (Topic: Suspension of NBA owner Donald Sterling)

[*Airtalk*](#), KPPC, Apr. 28, 2014, (Topic: Suspension of NBA owner Donald Sterling)

[*HuffPost Live*](#), Jan. 6, 2014, (Topic: Supreme Court stay in Utah marriage equality litigation)

Viewpoint, WPTB-TV (Miami PBS), June 14, 2013 (Topic: Supreme Court decisions in marriage equality cases)

[*HuffPost Live*](#), May 23, 2013 (Topic: Police use of body cameras)

Viewpoint, WPBT-TV (Miami PBS), Apr. 21, 2013 (Topic: Constitutional interpretation and marriage equality cases)

[*Expert: Courts Reluctant to Step Into Issues of Private Groups like NCAA*](#), VOICE OF RUSSIA AMERICAN EDITION, Jan. 3, 2013 (Topic: Lawsuit by Pennsylvania against NCAA)

[*Examining Fans' Rights to Jeer at Games*](#), THE NEW YORK TIMES, Mar. 29, 2012 (Topic: Free speech rights of fans at sporting events)

[*Video, a New Tool for the Police, Poses New Legal Issues, Too*](#), THE NEW YORK TIMES, Oct. 12, 2011 (Topic: Video recording of public police encounters)

Legal Victory for Bonds, KCBS (CBS Radio), June 2010 (Topic: Appellate court decision in Barry Bonds perjury prosecution)

Are Ex-Bush Officials Liable for Post-9/11 Acts?, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, MORNING EDITION, Sept. 2009 (Topic: Civil rights lawsuits against former Bush Administration officials)

How Sonia Sotomayor Saved Baseball, NATIONAL PUBLIC RADIO, MORNING EDITION, May 2009 (Topic: Nomination of Judge Sonia Sotomayor to Supreme Court of the United States)

Despite loss of key evidence, Bonds face hurdles, ASSOCIATED PRESS, Feb. 2009 (Topic: Evidentiary ruling in Barry Bonds perjury trial)

Law Professors Veto Laptops in Class, CHRONICLE OF HIGHER EDUCATION, July 2008 (Topic: Controversy over student use of laptops in the classroom)

Federal authorities don't like being lied to, ASSOCIATED PRESS, Dec. 2007 (Topic: Congressional hearings involving baseball player Roger Clemens)

Throwing high, tight, THE WASHINGTON TIMES, Feb. 2008 (Topic: Preview of congressional hearings on baseball player Roger Clemens)

Judge files order to move Rod's case to Wheeling, THE DOMINION POST (W. Va), Jan. 2008 (Topic: Lawsuit by university against former football coach)

Evidence in Mitchell report may limit Selig's punishment options, espn.com, Dec. 2007 (Topic: Investigation of steroids in Major League Baseball)

Some Baseball Players Won't Be Punished, USA TODAY, Dec. 2007 (Topic: Fallout from report on steroid use in Major League Baseball)

Total Information AM, KMOX-AM (St. Louis) (Topic: Lifting of state ban on ticket scalping), Dec. 2007

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FLA LAW, TWTV-47 (Tampa, FL), Aug. 14, 2002 (Topic: Judicial Elections and Restrictions on Candidate Speech)

**Legislative
Testimony and
Commentary:**

Signatory and Co-Sponsor, Scholars' Letter in support of Non-Party Anti-Injunction Act of 2018 (proposed)

Author, Letter to Rep. Brad Sherman (CA), *commenting on* Legislation on Presidential Succession, Sept. 28, 2004

Author, Letters to Sen. John Cornyn (TX), *commenting on* S.J. Res. 23 (Constitutional Amendment), Aug. 12, 2004 and May 24, 2004

Author, Letter to Sen. John Cornyn (TX), *commenting on* S.2073, The Presidential Succession Act of 2004, May 24, 2004

Witness, *Before the Senate Committee on the Judiciary Regarding Ensuring the Continuity of the United States Government: A Proposed Constitutional Amendment to Guarantee a Functioning Congress*, Jan. 27, 2004 (testimony in support of proposed constitutional amendment regarding procedures to repopulate Congress in the event of an attack on the national government)

Witness, *Preserving Our Institutions: The Presidency*, Continuity of Government Commission, Oct. 27, 2003 (testimony on presidential succession and executive-branch continuity in the event of an attack on the national government)

Witness, *Before the Senate Committee on Rules and Administration and Committee on the Judiciary Regarding Ensuring the Continuity of the United States Government: The Presidency*, Sept. 16, 2003 (testimony on presidential succession and executive-branch continuity in the event of an attack on the national government)

Admissions:

- *United States Court of Appeals for the Ninth Circuit* • February 2010
- *United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit* • June 2001
- *United States Court of Appeals for the Seventh Circuit* • November 1999
- *United States District Court for the Northern District of Illinois* • December 1997
- *Supreme Court of Illinois* • November 1997

Memberships:

Rules Advisory Committee, United States District Court for the Southern District of Florida
Association of American Law Schools
Southeastern Association of Law Schools

Education: **Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law**
Juris Doctor, Magna Cum Laude • May 1997 • GPA: 4.0/4.5

Honors:

- *Order of the Coif*
- *Northwestern University Law Review*
 - *Associate Articles Editor, 1996-1997*
 - *Staff Member, 1995-1996*
- *Dean's List, 6 Semesters*
- *Class Rank: 7/201, Top 3%*

Northwestern University • Medill School of Journalism

Bachelor of Science • June 1990 • GPA: 3.64/4.00
Journalism Major • Concentration in History

Honors:

- *Kappa Tau Alpha, National Journalism Honor Society*
- *Dean's List, 2 Quarters*
- *Student Manager/Assistant, Men's Basketball Team*

Legal

Experience: **Judge Jane R. Roth • United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit**
Law Clerk • August 2000-August 2001

Chief Judge James T. Giles • United States District Court for the E.D. Pa
Law Clerk • August 1998-August 2000

Holleb & Coff • Chicago, Illinois
Litigation Associate • August 1997-August 1998
Summer Associate • May 1996-August 1996

Freedom to Read Foundation/American Library Association • Chicago, Illinois
Intern • August 1996-June 1997

Lambda Legal Defense & Education Fund • Chicago, Illinois
Intern • January 1996-June 1996

Professor Martin H. Redish • Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law
Research Assistant • May 1995-November 1995

Professor Michael J. Perry • Northwestern University Pritzker School of Law
Research Assistant • May 1995-August 1995

Other: **Lake Forest College • Lake Forest, Illinois**
Assistant Men's Basketball Coach • June 1990-June 1993

Personal

Interests: Chicago Cubs baseball; Northwestern basketball; running, bicycling, basketball, and softball;
sports, mass media, and popular culture